

Using Mental Math to Add and Subtract

Add or subtract. Use mental math.

1. $89 + 46$

2. $101 - 49$

3. $400 + 157$

4. $722 + 158$

5. $120 - 33$

6. $900 - 187$

7. $299 + 206$

8. $878 + 534$

9. $554 - 59$

10. **Reasoning** How can you write $52 + (8 + 25)$ to make it easier to add? _____

11. Selena's family went on a trip. The total hotel bill was \$659. The cost of the airfare was \$633. Use mental math to find the total cost for the hotel and the airfare. _____

12. One year 76 people helped at the town cleanup. The next year 302 people helped. How many more people helped in the second year? Use mental math to find the answer. _____

13. Stanley wants to collect 900 sports cards. So far, he has collected 428 baseball cards and 217 football cards. How many more cards does Stanley need to complete his collection?

A 255**B** 472**C** 645**D** 683

14. **Writing to Explain** Explain how you could add $678 + 303$ using mental math.

